Contents

No. 1 (January 1990)

1 Quarterly literature reviews in applied bacteriology

5 *A Review:* The identification, typing and fingerprinting of *Salmonella:* laboratory aspects and epidemiological applications
E. J. THRELFALL & J. A. FROST

Agriculture

17 Isolation and propagation of phages naturally associated with the *aizawai* variety of *Bacillus thuringiensis*
J. R. M. INAL, V. KARUNAKARAN & H. D. BURGES

Food and Milk

23 The combination effect of pH, SO_2, ethanol and temperature on the growth of *Leuconostoc oenos*
T. J. BRITZ & R. P. TRACEY

33 Numerical taxonomy of Micrococcaceae isolated from Spanish sheep's milk cheeses
M. C. GARCÍA, A. OTERO, M. L. GARCÍA, M. SIERRA & B. MORENO

43 Association of bacteria with the fungal fermentation of soybean tempe
R. K. MULYOWIDARSO, G. H. FLEET & K. A. BUCKLE

49 Optimization of cassava fermentation for fufu production: effects of single starter cultures
O. B. OYEWOLE

Microbial Physiology

55 The role of silica in *Bacillus licheniformis*
B. K. MOHANTY, S. GHOSH & A. K. MISHRA

61 Purification and characterization of cellulytic enzymes produced by *Aspergillus nidulans*
P. S. BAGGA, D. K. SANDHU & S. SHARMA

69 Effect of short-chain organic acids on macromolecular synthesis in *Escherichia coli*
CHRISTINA A. CHERRINGTON, M. HINTON & I. CHOPRA

75 Effect of the DNA replication velocity on the response of *Salmonella typhimurium* to mild heating
B. MIRHABIBOLLAHI & R. DAVIES

Systematics

81 Numerical analysis of electrophoretic protein patterns of Group EF-4 bacteria, predominantly from dog-bite wounds of humans
B. HOLMES, M. COSTAS & A. C. WOOD

93 Development of an expert system for bacterial identification: study of a prototype for identifying β-galactosidase positive enterobacteria
F. GAVINI, B. LEFEBVRE, M. HAMZE & D. IZARD

No. 2 (February 1990)

101 *A Review:* The detrimental effects of air on silage
M. K. WOOLFORD

Agriculture

117 Effect of antimicrobial compounds on the number of bacteria in stems of cut rose flowers
W. G. VAN DOORN, Y. DE WITTE & R. R. J. PERIK

Ecology

123 Changes in bacterial populations during red tides caused by *Mesodinium rubrum* and *Gymnodinium catenatum* in North West Coast of Spain
J. L. ROMALDE, ALICIA E. TORANZO & J. L. BARJA

133 *Yersinia enterocolitica* and related species isolated in the Pesaro and Urbino area (Italy) from 1981 to 1986
A. PIANETTI, F. BRUSCOLINI, W. BAFFONE, G. BRANDI, L. SALVAGGIO, M. R. BIFFI & A. ALBANO

Food and Milk

139 Malolactic fermentation in Chardonnay: growth and sensory effects of commercial strains of *Leuconostoc oenos*
SUSAN B. RODRIGUEZ, E. AMBERG, R. J. THORNTON & M. R. MCLELLAN

145 Characterization and distribution of lactic acid bacteria in cassava fermentation during fufu production
O. B. OYEWOLE & S. A. ODUNFA

153 The incidence of *Listeria* spp. in soft cheeses, butter and raw milk in the province of Bologna
S. MASSA, DANIELA CESARONI, G. PODA & L. D. TROVATELLI

157 Growth of *Listeria monocytogenes* at refrigeration temperatures
S. J. WALKER, P. ARCHER & J. G. BANKS

Medical, Dental and Veterinary

163 Inhibition of *Candida* adhesion to buccal epithelial cells by an aqueous extract of *Allium sativum* (garlic)
M. A. GHANNOUM

Microbial Physiology

171 Fermentation of cassava peels for the production of cellulolytic enzymes
C. O. OFUYA & C. J. NWAJIUBA

179 Effect of different carbohydrates on growth, polysaccharidase and glucosidase production by *Bacteroides ovatus*, in batch and continuous culture
G. T. MACFARLANE, S. HAY, S. MACFARLANE & G. R. GIBSON

Water

189 Survival strategy of *Escherichia coli* and *Enterococcus faecalis* in illuminated fresh and marine systems
I. BARCINA, J. M. GONZÁLEZ, J. IRIBERRI & L. EGEA

No. 3 (March 1990)

199 *A Review:* Yeasts in dairy products
G. H. FLEET

Food and Milk

213 Rapid detection of salmonellas in raw meats using a fluorescent antibody–microcolony technique
UBALDINA M. RODRIGUES & R. G. KROLL

Methods

225 Electronic particle counting for evaluating the quality of air in operating theatres: a potential basis for standards?
D. V. SEAL & R. P. CLARK

231 Serogroups of potato pathogenic *Erwinia carotovora* strains: identification by lipopolysaccharide electrophoretic patterns
J. MURRAY, L. M. FIXTER, I. D. HAMILTON, M. C. M. PEROMBELON, C. E. QUINN & D. C. GRAHAM

Microbial Physiology

241 Survival of dehydrated cells of *Salmonella typhimurium* LT2 at high temperatures
R. M. KIRBY & R. DAVIES

247 Ethanol fermentation by nystatin-resistant strains of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*
H. GRUNWALD-RAIJ & P. MARGALITH

253 Hemicellulases of *Bacillus* species: preliminary comparative studies on production and properties of mannanases and galactanases
A. ARAUJO & O. P. WARD

Plant Pathology

263 Deoxyribonucleic acid relatedness of 24 xanthomonad strains representing 23 *Xanthomonas campestri* pathovars and *Xanthomonas fragariae*
D. C. HILDEBRAND, N. J. PALLERONI & M. N. SCHROTH

Sterilization and Disinfection

271 The survival and transfer of microbial contamination via cloths, hands and utensils
ELIZABETH SCOTT & SALLY F. BLOOMFIELD

279 Investigations of the effectiveness of detergent washing, drying and chemical disinfection on contamination of cleaning cloths
ELIZABETH SCOTT & SALLY F. BLOOMFIELD

Systematics

285 Lack of precision in commercial identification systems: correction using Bayesian analysis
S. A. BERGER

Water

289 Inhibition of the growth of enteropathogenic bacilli by bateriocins produced by microorganisms from the sediment of wells
C. PADILLA, P. BREVIS, A. SAID & R. MOLINA

297 Antibiotic resistance of *Salmonella* strains isolated from natural polluted waters
M. A. MORIÑIGO, R. CORNAX, D. CASTRO, M. JIMENEZ-NOTARO, P. ROMERO & J. J. BORREGO

No. 4 (April 1990)

303 Quarterly literature reviews in applied microbiology

307 *A Review:* Techniques used for the determination of antimicrobial resistance and sensitivity in bacteria
LAURA J. V. PIDDOCK

Biotechnology

319 Survival of genetically engineered *Escherichia coli* in natural soil and river water
W. L. CHAO & R. L. FENG

Food and Milk

327 A note on *Aeromonas* spp. from chickens as possible food-borne pathogens
S. M. KIROV, M. J. ANDERSON & T. A. MCMEEKIN

335 The aerobic psychotrophic populations on meat and meat contact surfaces in a meat production system and on meat stored at chill temperatures
G. L. NORTJÉ, LINDA NEL, ERIKA JORDAAN, KARIN BADENHORST, ERNA GOEDHART & W. H. HOLZAPFEL

Medical, Dental and Veterinary

345 The survival of streptococci and enterococci in animal feed and on straw with particular reference to *Streptococcus uberis*
E. T. MACKEY & M. HINTON

Microbial Physiology

349 The implications of the loss and regain of cotton-degrading activity for the degradation of straw by *Ruminococcus flavefaciens* strain 007
C. S. STEWART, SYLVIA H. DUNCAN, CAROL A. MCPHERSON, A. J. RICHARDSON & H. J. FLINT

357 Intracellular X-prolyl dipeptidyl peptidase from *Lactococcus lactis* spp. *lactis:* purification and properties
C. ZEVACO, VERONIQUE MONNET & J.-C. GRIPON

Plant Pathology

367 The effects of microbial exopolysaccharides (EPS) in vase water on the water relations and the vase life of *Rosa* cv. Donia
HENRIETTE M. C. PUT & W. KLOP

Systematics

385 Protein profiles of *Capnocytophaga* species
KAUSER J. KHWAJA, PATRICIA PARISH, M. H. ALDRED & W. G. WADE

391 A rapid, semi-automated SDS-PAGE identification system for oral anaerobic bacteria
M. A. SLAYNE, M. J. ALDRED & W. G. WADE

Water

397 Coliforms as a measure of sewage contamination of the River Zambezi
SARA B. FERESU & J. VAN SICKLE

405 Studies on the earthy-musty odours in natural water (IV). Mechanism of earthy-musty odour production of actinomycetes
K. AOYAMA

No. 5 (May 1990)

411 *Review:* The avian tubercle bacillus and its relatives
J. M. GRANGE, M. D. YATES & E. BOUGHTON

Food

433 Isolation and identification of staphylococci from milk powders produced in Northern Ireland
J. HARVEY & A. GILMORE

Medical, Dental and Veterinary

439 Differentiation of three serovars of *Malassezia furfur*
ANNE C. CUNNINGHAM, J. P. LEEMING, EILEEN INGHAM & G. GOWLAND

Methods

447 A convenient microtitre tray procedure for yeast identification
G. M. HEARD & G. H. FLEET

Sterilization and Disinfection

453 Inactivation of *Legionella pneumophila* by monochloramine
D. A. CUNLIFFE

461 The effects of controlled exposure to formaldehyde vapour on spores of *Bacillus globigii* NCTC 10073
G. L. C. CROSS & V. H. LACH

471 A study of conventional formaldehyde fumigation methods
V. H. LACH

479 Importance of ultrasonication conditions in recovery of microbial contamination from material surfaces
D. K. JENG, L. I. LIN & L. V. HERVEY

Systematics

485 Molecular taxonomic studies on *Streptococcus uberis* types I and II. Description of *Streptococcus parauberis* sp. nov.
ANNETTE M. WILLIAMS & M. D. COLLINS

491 Physiological variants of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* and *Kloeckera apiculata* from palm wines and cashew juice
C. I. OWUAMA & J. R. SAUNDERS

495 Numerical analysis of electrophoretic protein patterns of *Achromobacter* group B, E and F strains from human blood
B. HOLMES, M. COSTAS, A. C. WOOD & K. KERSTERS

505 Numerical analysis of electrophoretic protein patterns of *Providencia stuartii* strains from urine, wound and other clinical sources
M. COSTAS, B. HOLMES & A. C. WOOD

Water

519 Survival of *Legionella pneumophila* within cysts of *Acanthamoeba polyphaga* following chlorine exposure
S. KILVINGTON & J. PRICE

No. 6 (June 1990)

527 *A Review:* Experimental error in DNA–DNA pairing: a survey of the literature
T. HARTFORD & P. H. A. SNEATH

Agriculture

543 A numerical taxonomic study of lactic acid bacteria from tropical silages
M. TJANDRAATMADJA, B. W. NORTON & I. C. MAC RAE

555 Development and growth effects in the *Sorghum–Azospirillum* association
R. S. PACOVSKY

Food and Milk

565 Fermentation of ang-kak in plastic bags and regulation of pigmentation by initial moisture content
N. LOTONG & P. SUWANARIT

571 Inhibition of bongkrek acid and toxoflavin production in tempe bongkrek containing *Pseudomonas cocovenenans*
K. A. BUCKLE & E. KARTADARMA

577 Development and performance of an enzyme-linked amperometric immunosensor for the detection of *Staphylococcus aureus* in foods
B. MIRHABIBOLLAHI, JOY L. BROOKS & R. G. KROLL

Medical, Dental and Veterinary

587 Detection of antituberculous activity in plant extracts
J. M. GRANGE & R. W. DAVEY

Methods

593 Comparison of some enrichment broths and growth media for the isolation of thermophilic campylobacters from surface water samples
LEENA K. KORHONEN & P. J. MARTIKAINEN

Systematics

601 Classification of the spoilage flora of fish, with special reference to *Shewanella putrefaciens*
I.-M. STENSTRÖM & G. MOLIN

619 Detection of *Bifidobacterium* species by enzymatic methods
P. CHEVALIER, D. ROY & P. WARD

Water

625 Resistance to antibiotics and heavy metals of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* isolated from natural waters
A. DE VICENTE, M. AVILÉS, J. C. CODINA, J. J. BORREGO & P. ROMERO

633 Index